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(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **DAHL, Terrence, C.** [US/US]; 1646 Kennewick Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94087 (US). **MENNING, Mark, M.** [US/US]; 2520 Lake Street, San Francisco, CA 94121 (US). **OLIVAI, Reza** [US/US]; 1262 Crestview Drive, San Carlos, CA 94070 (US).(74) Agents: **BOSSE, Mark, L., et al.**; Gilead Sciences, Inc., 333 Lakeside Drive, Foster City, CA 94404 (US).

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(54) Title: COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR COMBINATION ANTIVIRAL THERAPY

(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to therapeutic combinations of [2-(6-amino-purin-9-yl)-1-methyl-ethoxymethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropoxycarbonyloxymethyl ester (tenofovir disoproxil fumarate, Viread[®]) and (2R, 5S, cis)-4-amino-5-fluoro-1-(2-hydroxymethyl-1,3-oxathiolan-5-yl)-(1H)-pyrimidin-2-one (emtricitabine, Emtriva[™], (-)-cis FTC) and their physiologically functional derivatives. The combinations may be useful in the treatment of HIV infections, including infections with HIV mutants bearing resistance to nucleoside and/or non-nucleoside inhibitors. The present invention is also concerned with pharmaceutical compositions and formulations of said combinations of tenofovir disoproxil fumarate and emtricitabine, and their physiologically functional derivatives, as well as therapeutic methods of use of those compositions and formulations.

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
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 //(A61K31/675, 31:513)

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
 IPC 7 A61K

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)
 EPO-Internal, BIOSIS, INSPEC, CHEM ABS Data, EMBASE, WPI Data, PAJ

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>RISTIG MARIA B ET AL: "Tenofovir disoproxil fumarate therapy for chronic hepatitis B in human immunodeficiency virus/hepatitis B virus-coinfected individuals for whom interferon-alpha and lamivudine therapy have failed." JOURNAL OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES, vol. 186, no. 12, 15 December 2002 (2002-12-15), pages 1844-1847, XP002284897 ISSN: 0022-1899 abstract page 1844, column 2, second last paragraph: "Subjects" page 1845, column 2, last paragraph before "Discussion"</p> <p style="text-align: center;">----- -/--</p>	1-58

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

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Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
 Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
 Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Rodriguez-Palmero, M

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	MURRY, JEFFREY P. ET AL: "Reversion of the M184V mutation in simian immunodeficiency virus reverse transcriptase is selected by tenofovir, even in the presence of lamivudine" JOURNAL OF VIROLOGY, 77(2), 1120-1130 CODEN: JOVIAM; ISSN: 0022-538X, 12 January 2003 (2003-01-12), XP002284898 page 1126, figure 2 page 1129, column 1, paragraph 2	1-58
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Y	FUNG HORATIO B ET AL: "Tenofovir disoproxil fumarate: A nucleotide reverse transcriptase inhibitor for the treatment of HIV infection." CLINICAL THERAPEUTICS, vol. 24, no. 10, October 2002 (2002-10), pages 1515-1548, XP002285091 ISSN: 0149-2918 page 1533, column 1, paragraph 2 page 1542, table VIII	2, 3, 32, 33, 43-58
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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	<p>RICHMAN D D: "Antiretroviral activity of emtricitabine, a potent nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor." ANTIVIRAL THERAPY. JUN 2001, vol. 6, no. 2, June 2001 (2001-06), pages 83-88, XP009032162 ISSN: 1359-6535</p>	<p>2,3,32, 33,43-58</p>
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